

# Trends in the Use of Additive Manufacturing in Investment Casting

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MUELLER ADDITIVE MANUFACTURING SOLUTIONS

# AM in Investment Casting

27 years since 3D introduced the QuickCast build style

Using printed patterns has become the standard method for creating prototype investment castings

One of the most successful and least known applications of additive manufacturing

In spite of success, applications limited to prototype patterns, bridge production, very low volume production

Emerging trends may signal coming changes



# Trends in AM in Investment Casting

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## New Printing Technologies

- Traditional
  - QuickCast (SLA)
  - Castform (SLS)
  - Projet Wax (Material Jetting)
  - Voxeljet (Binder Jetting)
- New printing Technologies
  - Material Extrusion
  - Digital Light Processing

# Material Extrusion

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## Also known as Fused Deposition Modeling

- Initially developed by Stratasys
- Low end industrial printers
- Material is a filament
- PLA or variation for investment casting
- Several manufacturers

## Manufacturers

- Ultimaker
- Plural
- Stacker
- Cosine Additive
- Raise 3D
- Konica Minolta
- Big Rep
- Fusion 3
- Titan Robotics

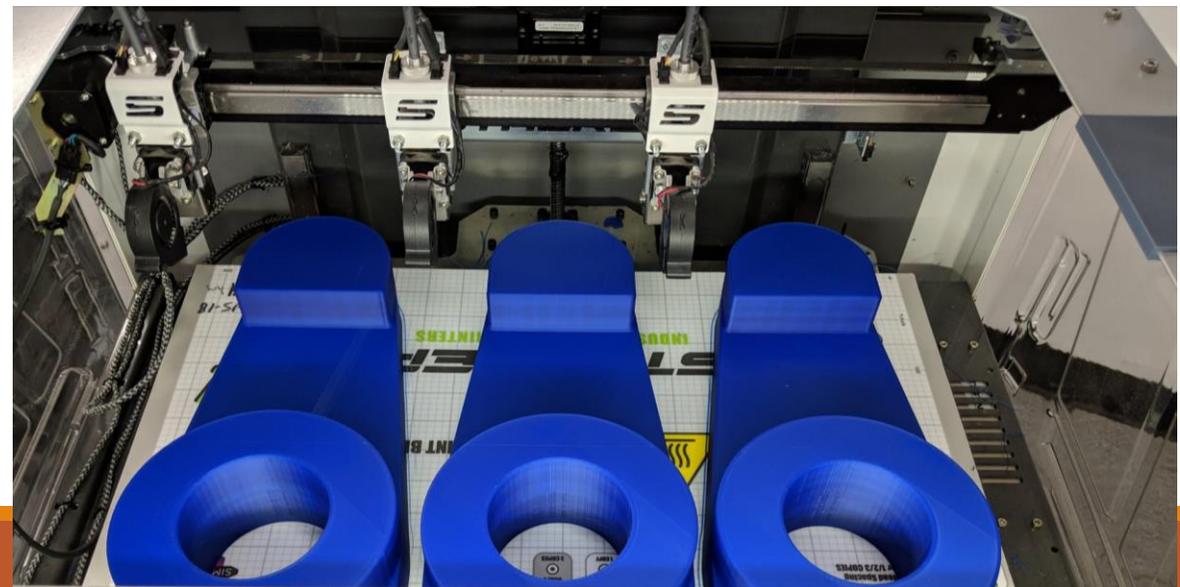
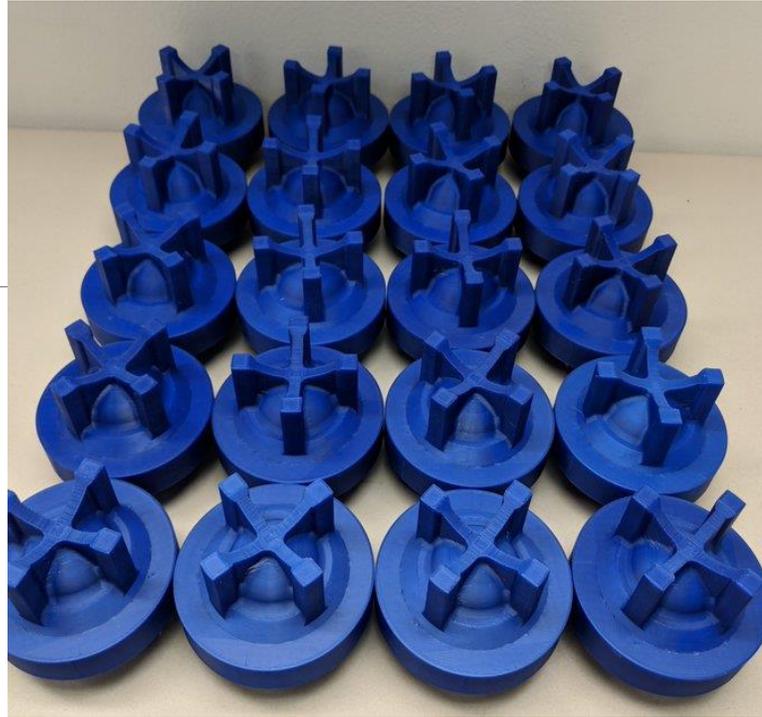
# Material Extrusion Printers

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- Wide range of build envelopes
- Some use pellets
- Some have multiple heads to print multiple copies simultaneously
- Some print multiple materials

# PLA Patterns

Photos Courtesy of  
Spectra 3D



# Digital Light Processing

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## Similar to stereolithography

- Instead of laser, uses digital projector
- Cures entire layer at once
- Significantly faster
- Builds upside down

## Manufacturers

- Envisiontec
- Formlabs
- Carbon
- Figure 4 from 3D Systems
- Intrepid Automation

# DLP Investment Casting

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# Trends in AM in Investment Casting

New Printing Technologies

Lower Printer Cost

Manufacturer	Model	Cost
3D Systems	ProX 800	\$400,000
3D Systems	Projet 2500IC	\$70,000
Voxeljet	VX1000	\$800,000
Stacker	S4	\$12,000
Cosine AM	AM1	\$72,000
Ultimaker	S5	\$6,000
Titan Robotics	Atlas 2.0	\$24,000
Formlabs	3L	\$10,000

# Lower Printer Cost

- § No special facilities
- § Limited accessory equipment
- § No special power requirements
- § Reduced operator skill level
- § Significant reduction in exposure to hazardous materials



# Trends in AM in Investment Casting

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New Printing Technologies

Lower Printer Cost

**Faster Printer Speeds**

DLP as much as 50 times faster than SLA

Material extrusion not faster, but with lower cost of printers, can use multiple printers

# Trends in AM in Investment Casting

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New Printing Technologies

Lower Printer Cost

Faster Printer Speeds

Easier to Cast Materials

- Inkjet printed wax from 3D
- Material extrusion is thermoplastic material – will melt
- Improved photosensitive resins
  - Antimony free
  - Lower Ash

# Trends in AM in Investment Casting

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New Printing Technologies

- Reduced cracking in autoclave

Lower Printer Cost

- Improved burnout procedures

Faster Printer Speeds

Easier to Cast Materials

Improved Casting Process

# Trends in AM in Investment Casting

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New Printing Technologies

Lower Printer Cost

Faster Printer Speeds

Easier to Cast Materials

Improved Casting Process

**Automated Post Processing**

- All AM processes require post processing
  - Drain uncured resin from inside pattern
  - Remove supports
  - Smooth surface
- Manual post processing adds
  - Cost
  - Time
  - Dimensional error
  - Part to part variation
- Automated post processing systems being developed

*DECI RECTANGLE SURFACE FINISH*



# Post Processing Technologies

# Vapor Polishing

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Zortrax Apoller

# Trends in AM in Investment Casting

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New Printing Technologies

Lower Printer Cost

Faster Printer Speeds

Easier to Cast Materials

Improved Casting Process

Automated Post Processing

**Printer Automation**

All current AM printers are batch printers

If the operator is not around when the job finishes, nothing is printed until he starts the next job.

Inevitably, some jobs finish in the middle of the night and no printing is done until someone comes in

If job swap time averages 3 hours, 12,5% of available time is not printing

If job swap time averages 6 hours, 25% of time is not printing.

# Formlabs Automator





# Mass Portal

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# Trends in AM in Investment Casting

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New Printing Technologies

Lower Printer Cost

Faster Printer Speeds

Easier to Cast Materials

Improved Casting Process

Automated Post Processing

Printer Automation

Tooling Applications

- IC Process Tooling

- Setters
- Inspection Fixtures
- Inspection Gauges
- Machining Fixtures
- Wax Pattern Molds

- Many of these may be made with 3D printing

- Advantages

- Lower Cost
- Faster Response

# What Will These Trends Lead to?

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## Foundry purchase of AM equipment

- No foundry is going to spend half a million dollars for a printer that supports 2% of their revenues
- But they might spend \$10k
- Advantages
  - Reduced pattern costs
  - May be faster than going to a service provider
  - Not subject to service provider backlog
  - Data security

# What Will These Trends Lead to?

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Foundry purchase of AM equipment

Increased use for tooling applications

- Setters

- Prototype Pattern Dies

# What Will These Trends Lead to?

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Foundry purchase of AM equipment

Increased use for tooling applications

Ability to cast complex geometries

Growing interest in generative design and topology optimization

Design technologies used to redesign components to save weight without sacrificing strength

Often can reduce weight 50% or more

New designs are usually not moldable

Of great interest to weight sensitive industries

- Commercial aircraft
- Defense
- Automotive





# What Will These Trends Lead to?

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Foundry purchase of AM equipment

Increased use for tooling applications

Ability to cast complex geometries

Increased use for production

# Why Aren't Printed Patterns Used for Production?

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- ✓ They are too expensive
- ✓ They are too slow
- ✓ Insufficient quality
- ✓ Too hard to cast

# Will Trends Make Production More Likely?

Trend	Expensive	Slow	Quality	Castable
New Printing Technologies	✓	✓		
Lower Cost Printers	✓	✓		
Faster Print Speeds	✓	✓		
Easier to Cast	✓			✓
Improved Casting Process	✓	✓		✓
Automated Post Processing	✓	✓	✓	
Printer Automation	✓	✓		
Tooling Applications				

# Trends

New Printing Technologies

Lower Printer Cost

Faster Printer Speeds

Easier to Cast Materials

Improved Casting Process

Automated Post Processing

Printer Automation

Tooling Applications

# Predicted Results

Foundry purchase of AM equipment

Increased use for tooling applications

Ability to cast complex geometries

Increased use for production

Thank you!

Questions?